

Children and War: Past and Present
Third international multidisciplinary conference
Salzburg, 13 – 15 July 2016

PROGRAMME

Wednesday, 13 July 2016

- 9.00-10.00 **Registration and Coffee / Tea**
- 10.00 – 12.00 **Opening Session (Room HS 380)**
- Words of welcome**
- Sharon Riggle (UN Office of the Special Representative of the
Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict)
- Keynote address**
- Gloria Atiba Davies (International Criminal Court, The Hague)
- 12.00 – 13.30 **Lunch Break**
- 13.30 – 15.30 **PANELS**
- PANEL 1 (Room HS 380)**
- Holocaust: Ghettos and camps (I)**
- Chair: Boaz Cohen (Western Galilee College, Akko / Shaanan College,
Haifa, Israel)
- Sara Bender (University of Haifa, Israel)
Jewish children as victims in forced labor camps in the last stage of the
Holocaust, 1942-1944
- Dalia Ofer (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel)
Through the lens of children: The family in East European ghettos
during the Holocaust
- Maria Piątkowska (University of Warsaw, Poland)
The lost children of Warsaw Ghetto 1940-1943
- Lea Prais (Yad Vashem, Israel)
Children and adolescents in Warsaw Ghetto as beggars and smugglers

PANEL 2 (Room HS 381)

First World War

Chair: John Buckley (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Stella Hockenull (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

All work, no play...: Representations of child labour in films of the First World War

Fabrice Langrognnet (University of Cambridge, UK)

More agency, less childhood: What the Great War meant for the children of the Plaine-Saint-Denis

Assaf Mond (Tel-Aviv University, Israel)

“I wish an airship would come along”: The Zeppelin raids on Britain during the Great War and the entrance of the war into the world of children

Kamil Ruzsala (Jagiellonian University in Krakow, Poland)

Childhood in Galicia during the First World War

PANEL 3 (Room HS 382)

Post-WW II: Repatriation and reintegration (I)

Chair: Susanne Urban (Association of SchUM-Cities / The Jewish Heritage in Speyer, Worms and Mainz, Germany)

Ruth Balint (University of New South Wales, Australia)

Children left behind: Postwar migration and its remains

Ildiko Barna (Eötvös-Loránd-University Budapest, Hungary)

Hungarian Jewish displaced children in the western zones of occupation

Lea Dror-Batalion (University of Haifa, Israel)

Vision of a Holocaust survivor to help other young survivors and DP's in the quest for a New Life and a New Identity

Kinga Frojimovics (Yad Vashem, Israel)

The problems of child forced labor survivors concerning reintegration in rural Hungary in 1945

PANEL 4 (Room HS 383)

Intergenerational transmission

Chair: Alexander Prenninger (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Cyril Adonis (Human Sciences Research Council in Pretoria, South Africa)

Generational victimhood and historical trauma: Perspectives of descendants of victims of Apartheid era gross human rights violations in South Africa

Linda F. Burghardt (Holocaust Memorial & Tolerance Center, N.Y., USA)

Is trans-generational trauma inherited? The complex genetic legacy of children of Holocaust survivors

Marion Feldman (Paris Descartes University, France)

Transmission: From experience to consciousness – the Jewish children hidden in France and their children

Jo-Anne Fiske (University of Lethbridge, Canada)

Being the daughter of a World War I veteran: Trans-generational impacts of male tenderness in the trenches and the wards

Philipp Mettauer (Institute for Jewish History in Austria, St. Pölten, Austria)

Children of the émigrés: The impact of persecution in family memory

PANEL 5 (Room HS 387)

International law and human rights

Chair: Lisa Payne Ossian (Des Moines Area Community College, USA)

Sarah M. Field (University College Cork, Ireland)

Intra-Syrian talks, politicking and possibility for the invisible 43%

Laurène Graziani (Université Paul-Cézanne Aix-Marseille III, France)

Access to justice for war-affected children: Addressing obstacles

Christine McCormick (Save the Children, UK)

Children and conflict: Impact of witnessing and being involved in extreme violence

Bede Sheppard (Human Rights Watch, USA)

Realizing a new wrong: Progress towards ending military use of schools

PANEL 6 (Room HS 388)

Literature (I)

Chair: Hanna K. Ulatowska (University of Texas at Dallas, USA)

Emma Butcher (University of Hull, UK)

The child writer and war in the long nineteenth century

Fayah Haussker (Tel Aviv University, Israel)

The Orphans of Dionysus: children and war in Greek tragedy

Roni Sarig (Tel-Hai College and Bar Ilan University, Israel)

Weaving the past: Japanese and Israeli children's literature about World War II

15.30 – 16.00

Coffee / Tea Break

16.00 – 18.00

PANELS

PANEL 7 (Room HS 380)

Israel / Palestine (I): Conscripted childhoods: Facing militarism and moral injury in Israel and the occupied Palestinian territories

Chair: Efrat Even-Tzur (Child Psychologist, Israel)

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Soldiers and children, soldiers as children: Infantries, infancies, and infantilization

Tova Buksbaum (Senior Clinical Psychologist, Israel)

So if we put him in uniform is he no longer an adolescent?

Judy Roth (Clinical Psychologist, New York, USA)

“In this uncontainable night:” Families navigating humanity in Israel and Palestine

PANEL 8 (Room HS 381)

Child soldiers (I)

Chair: Grazia Prontera (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Stacey Hynd (University of Exeter, UK)

Tracing the emergence of the ‘Child Soldier Crisis’: African child combatants, child rights and humanitarianism, c. 1950-2000

Evelina Kelbecheva (American University in Bulgaria)

“Children-Heroes” in the resistance during World War Two in Bulgaria: Myth and reality

Ahsen Utku (Northeastern University, USA)

From heroes to commodities: Child soldiers from the WWI to the 21st Century

PANEL 9 (Room HS 382)

Humanitarian assistance

Chair: Markus Weiglein (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Rosaria Franco (Chinese campus of the University of Nottingham, China)

From international humanitarianism to child welfare: The limits of colonial social policy in postwar colonial Hong Kong

Paul Niebrzydowski (The Ohio State University, USA)

Starving children, scientific nutrition, and the American Relief

Administration’s mission to Central Europe after the Great War, 1918-1923

Joanna Nowakowska-Małusecka (University of Silesia, Katowice, Poland)

Humanitarian assistance and children affected by war. International law and reality

Kaete M. O'Connell (Temple University, USA)
Feeding Germany's children: Nutrition, democratization, and the humanitarian impulse

Lisa Payne Ossian (Des Moines Area Community College, USA)
The Pate Reports: The human rights of hundreds of thousands of children in twenty-five countries after the Second World War, 1946

PANEL 10 (Room HS 383)

Literature (II)

Chair: Emma Butcher (University of Hull, UK)

Uliana Baran (Kyiv-Mohyla-University, Ukraine) and Tetjana Kachak (Vasyl Stefanyk Precarpathian National University, Ukraine)
Children and war in the Ukrainian children's literature

Lana Mayer (J. J. Strossmayer University in Osijek, Croatia)
Two wars and worlds apart. Shifting ideologies in Croatian children's literature

PANEL 11 (Room HS 387)

WW II and Holocaust testimonies (I)

Chair: Dieter Steinert (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Rebecca Clifford (Swansea University, UK)

Child Holocaust survivors and the multiple meanings of remembering in the early post-war period

Boaz Cohen (Western Galilee College, Akko / Shaanan College, Haifa, Israel)

Questioning children: Collecting testimonies from survivor children 1945

Anna Shternshis (University of Toronto, Canada)

I go away from my mother's grave: Soviet Yiddish children's songs of World War II

Susanne Urban (Association of SchUM-Cities / The Jewish Heritage in Speyer, Worms and Mainz, Germany)

Experiences of persecution, forced labour, loss and survival: Child survivors' narratives in the files created by the Child Search Branch 1945-1952

PANEL 12 (Room HS 388)

Post-WW II: Repatriation and reintegration (II)

Chair: Ruth Balint (University of New South Wales, Australia)

Agata Blaszczyk-Sawyer (Polish University Abroad in London, UK)
The experience of deportation, exile and displacement of the Polish children to post-War Britain

Olga Gnydiuk (European University Institute, Florence, Italy)
Relief and rehabilitation of displaced children of Ukrainian origin in the
aftermath of World War II

Katherine Rossy (Queen Mary University of London, UK)
'The greatest detective story in history': Unaccompanied children under
French and British occupation in postwar Germany (1945-1949)

Machteld Venken (University of Vienna, Austria)
War orphans in European border regions

19.00

Reception

Venue: Unipark Nonntal, Erzabt-Klotz-Straße 1

Thursday, 14 July 2016

9.30 – 10.00 **Coffee / Tea**

10.00 – 12.00 **PANELS**

PANEL 13 (Room HS 380)

Israel / Palestine (II)

Chair: Helga Embacher (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Hanan Mousa (Tel Aviv University, Israel)

The effect of the Israeli occupation on the Palestinian children's literature during the first Intifada in 1987

Bethany Sharpe (University of Kentucky, USA)

Perpetrator or victim?: How perceptions of children's political participation informed the U.S. response to the 1987 Palestinian Intifada

Rima Shikhmanter (Tel Aviv University, Israel)

History as politics: Contemporary Israeli children's and young-adults' historical fiction and the Israeli-Palestinian conflict

PANEL 14 (Room HS 381)

Refugees and displaced persons (I)

Chair: John Buckley (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Stephanie Altmann (Austrian Cultural Forum, London, UK)

Fragile Situations and their implications for children and young adults: Illustrated by the case study of Kosovo/a

Joanna Markiewicz-Stanny (University of Zielona Góra, Poland)

The rights of the child seeking international protection: The problem of migration detention

Barbara McNeil and Regina Akok (University of Regina, Canada)

Ecologies of mothering and the motherless war child

PANEL 15 (Room HS 382)

Literature (III)

Chair: Dalia Ofer (Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel)

Daniel Feldman (Bar-Ilan University, Israel)

War games: Children's play in conflict literature

Sarah Minslow (University of North Carolina at Charlotte, USA)

Literary representations of war and genocide in children's literature

Hanna K. Ulatowska (University of Texas at Dallas, USA)

Collective memory of child survivor writers produced at different points in life

Svetlana Ushakova (USC Shoah Foundation, Los-Angeles, USA)
Reading as a method of children's adaption to their Holocaust
experience

PANEL 16 (Room HS 383)

Child soldiers (II)

Chair: Grazia Prontera (University of Salzburg, Austria)

César Augusto Cacho Arce (Universidad Autónoma de San Luis Potosí,
Mexico)

Children in the army groups "Auto-defenses" from Michoacán, México

Francesca Capone (Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Pisa, Italy)

Child soldiers: The expanding practice of minors recruited to become
foreign fighters

Urszula Markowska-Manista (Maria Grzegorzewska University,
Poland)

Child soldiers in Central African Republic: From the adaptation to kill
to the strategy of survival

Jonathan Shaw (University of Michigan, USA)

Always *Kadogo*: The mobilization of children in conflict and the
legacies of social marginalization in North Kivu, Congo (DRC), 1959-
2003

PANEL 17 (Room HS 387)

WW II and Holocaust testimonies (II)

Chair: Barbara Huber (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Anastasia Kostetskaya (University of Hawaii, Manoa, USA)

On the run and from below the ground level: A child-survivor
perspective on the battle of Stalingrad

Gergely Kunt (University of Miskolc, Hungary)

The psychological coping mechanism during the Holocaust of a Jewish
Hungarian teenager, Lilla Ecséry, as reflected in her diary (Jan.1944-
March1945)

Regina Plasswilm (Heinrich-Heine-University Dusseldorf, Germany)

Children of forced labourers: The diagnosis "bad racial offspring" or
"children of good race" was a matter of life and death

Suzanne M. Sinke (Florida State University, USA)

Breaking family ties: A survival story from World War II

PANEL 18 (Room HS 388)

Jewish refugees / Kindertransport (I)

Chair: Susanne Urban (Association of SchUM-Cities / The Jewish Heritage in Speyer, Worms and Mainz, Germany)

Petra Hesse (Wheelock College in Boston, USA)

Life after the Kindertransport: Perspectives at 90!

Patricia Kollander (Florida Atlantic University, USA)

German and Austrian child emigres in the U.S. and the war against Nazism

Andrea Strutz (LBI for History of Society and Culture, Austria)

Growing up in exile: Memories of Jewish refugee children in Shanghai

PANEL 19 (Room HS 389)

Children born of war – an international research and training initiative (I): History and Law

Chair: Sabine Lee (University of Birmingham, UK)

Eithne Dowds (Queen's University Belfast, UK)

The law and children born of war: Rape, slavery and consent across enemy lines

Allen Kiconco (Kampala, Uganda)

Reintegration and livelihoods: Experiences of former girl abductees in post-conflict Acholi region

Kanako Kuramitsu (University of Birmingham, UK)

Forgotten Voices of Children Born of War during the Sino-Japanese War (1937-1945) and in the Immediate Post-War Period

Sabine Lee (University of Birmingham, UK)

Children born of war: Past, present and future – a Horizon 2020 Innovative Training Network. An introduction of the poster session

12.00 – 13.30

Lunch Break

12.00 – 13.30

Children born of war – an international research and training initiative: Poster session of ITN Early Stage Researchers (Room HS 389)

12.45 – 13.15

Forced labor under National Socialism. An exhibition, Museum Arbeitswelt, Steyr, Austria, 12 May – 18 December 2016 (Room HS 380)

Presentation by Katrin Auer (Verein Museum Arbeitswelt, Steyr, Austria) and Martin Bock (Foundation, Remembrance, Responsibility and Future, Berlin, Germany).

13.30 – 15.30

PANELS

PANEL 20 (Room HS 380)

Israel / Palestine (III)

Chair: Helga Embacher (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Gulie Ne'eman Arad (Ben Gurion University, Israel)

Refusing to be victims: Holocaust child survivors who became Israeli combat pilots

Ella Ayalon (Tel-Aviv University, Israel)

Orphans, widows and bereaved parents: "Bereaved Families Law" and "Yad La-Banim" in Israel, 1949-1959

Meir Chazan (Tel Aviv University, Israel)

Davar for children during the Arab revolt

Lilach Rosenberg-Friedman (Bar-Ilan University, Israel)

In the front or behind-the-lines ? Children's place during war from historical perspective—Israel as a test case

PANEL 21 (Room HS 381)

Refugees and displaced persons (II)

Chair: Wolfgang Aschauer (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Sarah Green (University of Melbourne, Australia)

Children as the faces of war: The experiences of Bosnian children in Australia

Monique Alexandra Hill (University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa)

Bridging the gap: Designing a drama therapy intervention for refugee learners transitioning between grade six and seven

Nicholas Ibeawuchi Omenka (Abia State University, Uturu, Nigeria)

The repatriation and rehabilitation of Biafran children after the Nigeria-Biafra war

PANEL 22 (Room HS 382)

Evacuation and migration schemes

Chair: Stella Hockenhull (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Caitlin Harvey (Princeton University, USA)

'No child in all this careless world/Is ever out of sight': A comparative study of child migration schemes from Britain to Canada, and within the United States, 1880-1929

Ann Nehlin (Stockholm University, Sweden)

Building bridges of trust: Child transports from Finland to Sweden during WWII

Catherine E. Rymph (University of Missouri, USA)
When rescue narratives fail: American responses to displaced and dependent children during the Second World War

Chelsea Sambells (University of Edinburgh, UK)
Beyond the “Biological future of the nation”: The evacuation of French and Belgian children to Switzerland, 1940-1945

PANEL 23 (Room HS 383)

Child soldiers (III)

Chair: Yvonne Kozlovsky Golan (University of Haifa, Israel)

Rachel Anderson (University of Edinburgh, UK)
Framing the child soldier identity in post-conflict contexts: The long-term effects of child soldier DDR in Sierra Leone

Claudia Arici (University of Sydney, Australia)
Through the looking glass: An analysis of the portrayals of child soldiers through the lenses of communities members and key stakeholders

Nicholas Davis (Human rights activist, Philippines)
Child soldiers: From recruitment to redemption

Ulrich Pallua (University of Innsbruck, Austria)
Struggling the beast: Child soldiers in Uzodinma Iweala's *Beasts of no nation* and Ishmael Beah's *A long way gone: Memoirs of a boy soldier?*

PANEL 24 (Room HS 387)

Holocaust: Children in hiding

Chair: Albert Lichtblau (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Sofie Lene Bak (University of Copenhagen University, Denmark)
Hidden children in Denmark

Dan Leshem (City University of New York, USA)
Without a hand, without a name: Narrative reconstructions of lost childhood

Bat-Ami Zucker (Bar-Ilan University, Israel)
The question of identity: Jewish children hidden in convents

PANEL 25 (Room HS 388)

Sexual violence and abuse

Chair: Regina Plasswilm (Heinrich-Heine-University Dusseldorf, Germany)

Maria Ciesielska (Regional Medical Chamber in Warsaw, Poland) and Robert Hasselbusch (Pawiak Prison Museum, Warsaw, Poland)
Birth and children in the Gestapo Prison in Warsaw in the period of German occupation (1939-1944)

Melanie O'Brien (University of Queensland, Brisbane, Australia)
Legislative lacunae: Sending states' (in)capabilities of prosecuting peacekeepers for sexual exploitation and abuse of children

PANEL 26 (Room HS 389)

Children born of war – an international research and training initiative (II): Psychology

Chair: Sabine Lee (University of Birmingham, UK)

Heide Glaesmer (University of Leipzig, Germany)
Germany: Growing up as a Child Born of War from a psychosocial perspective

Marie Kaiser (University of Leipzig, Germany)
Experiences of public stigma and self-stigma in German and Austrian Children Born of Occupation

Amra Delic (University of Greifswald, Germany)
Individual and societal misconceptions related to war rape: From the perspective of the war rape victims in Bosnia and Herzegovina

15.30 – 16.00

Coffee / Tea Break

16.00 – 18.00

PANELS

PANEL 27 (Room HS 380)

Israel / Palestine (IV): Perspectives of Israeli mental health professionals on the psychological effects of occupation and military detention on Palestinian minors in the West Bank and in East Jerusalem

Chair: Maya Mukamel (Clinical Psychologist, Israel)

Maya Mukamel (Clinical Psychologist, Israel)
Intervention of mental health workers in military detention of Palestinian minors

Michal Fruchtman (Senior School Psychologist, Israel)
Detention and interrogation of Palestinian children and youth by Israeli military: A mental health perspective

Sunny Gordon Bar (Clinical Psychologist, Israel)
Community of practice as psycho-political activism: Psycho-social reports on Palestinian minors detained in custody while awaiting trial

Manal Abu Haq (Social Worker and Psychotherapist, Israel)
From the clinical journal of an Arab psychotherapist: Group therapy with sexually abusive adolescent Palestinian boys in East Jerusalem

PANEL 28 (Room HS 381)

Shimon's returns / Journey to the Past

Chair: Gabriel Finder (University of Virginia, USA)

Shimon's Returns (Directed by Sławomir Grünberg and Katka Reszke; 53 min, 2014).

Journey to the past: A interview between Shimon Redlich (Ben-Gurion University, Israel) and Gabriel Finder (University of Virginia, USA)

PANEL 29 (Room HS 382)

Genocides (I)

Chair: Richard Hawkins (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Panayiotis Diamadis (University of Technology, Sydney, Australia)

Children and memorialisation of Genocide in the Australian context

Katharina von Hammerstein (University of Connecticut, USA)

Children of Germany's "other" genocide: Bearing witness to the German-Herero colonial war in German Southwest Africa, 1904-1908

PANEL 30 (Room HS 383)

Literature (IV): Experiences of war in Russian and Eastern European children's literature from WWII until the present

Chair: Eva Hausbacher (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Olga Voronina (Bard College, USA)

Sons and daughters of the regiment: The representation of WWII child hero in the Soviet media and children's literature of the 1940s

Dorota Michulka (University of Wrocław, Poland)

Heterotopia and the structure of time in Marcin Szczygielski's fantasy novel, *Arka czasu, czyli wielka ucieczka Rafała od kiedyś przez wtedy do teraz i wstecz* (trans. *The time ark – or Rafał's great escape from then to now and back again*)

Larissa Rudova (Pomona College, Claremont, CA, USA)

"I didn't understand that war had begun": WWII childhood in Albert Likhanov's *Russian Boys*

PANEL 31 (Room HS 387)

Refugees and displaced persons (III)

Chair: Wolfgang Aschauer (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Nihan Bozok (Beykent University, Turkey) and Mehmet Bozok (Maltepe University, Turkey)

Enforced adulthood after post-war migration: Unaccompanied male Afghan child asylum seekers in Karasu neighborhood, Istanbul

Doga Ulas Eralp (American University, Washington, USA)
Syrian war refugee children as a challenge to Europe's humanitarian narrative

Chona R. Echavez (Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit) and Leah Wilfreda RE Pilongo (University of Bohol, Philippines)
Unaccompanied Afghan children on the move to Europe and other industrialised countries: Motivations from the perspective of children, families and residents of sending communities in Afghanistan

Nasrin Mosaffa (University of Tehran, Iran)
Refugees right to education: The case of Afghan children in Iran

PANEL 32 (Room HS 388)

Child soldiers (IV): Ethical tensions between witnessing and artistic expressions in literature, film and theatre on/by African child soldiers

Chair: Charlott Schönwetter (Humboldt University Berlin, Germany)

Stephen Bishop (University of New Mexico, USA)
Reclaiming a sense of humanity through creativity

Susanne Gehrman (Humboldt University Berlin, Germany)
The Kadogo as an artist. Serge Amisi's multimedial working through war trauma

George MacLeod (University of Pennsylvania, USA)
Small soldiers, big screens: Temporality, violence, and ethics in child soldier films

Charlott Schönwetter (Humboldt University Berlin, Germany)
Bearing witness: Autobiographical and fictional testimonial texts by/on African child soldiers

PANEL 33 (Room HS 389)

WW II and Holocaust testimonies (III)

Chair: Albert Lichtblau (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Karin Hofmeisterová (Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic)
It was beautiful life before the war came. It left a mark on all of us: The Greek Civil War in memories of child refugees in Czechoslovakia

Rita Horvath (Yad Vashem, Israel)
"The little slave girl": Child forced laborers

Kateřina Králová (Charles University in Prague, Czech Republic)
Righteous foster family? The case of Ester Franco

Jacob J. Podber (Southern Illinois University, USA)
Children of Holocaust survivors: 60 years later

18.30

Keynote address (Room HS 380)

Sharon Riggle (UN Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict)

Friday, 15 July 2016

9.30 – 10.00 **Coffee / Tea**

10.00 – 12.00 **PANELS**

PANEL 34 (Room HS 380)

Film (I)

Chair: Fran Pheasant-Kelly (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Eleanor Andrews (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Heaven, hell and humanity: Children in Agnieszka Holland's *In Darkness* (2011)

Nicole Freeman (Ohio State University, USA)

Reconstructing childhood after genocide: Jewish children in JDC and CKŻP children's homes, 1945-1950

Liat Steir-Livny (The Open University / Sapir Academic College, Israel)

Humor as a defense mechanism of a child Holocaust survivor: *Pizza in Auschwitz*, an Israeli documentary film

PANEL 35 (Room HS 381)

WW II: USSR

Chair: John Buckley (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Natalie Belsky (Higher School of Economics in Moscow, Russia)

The travails of survival: Soviet children in evacuation

Anne-Lise Bobeldijk (University of Amsterdam, Netherlands)

Forced evacuation to an extreme: The children of Ozarichi

Christine Sochocky (Ukrainian Canadian Research and Documentation Center in Toronto, Canada)

War propaganda directed at children and youth

PANEL 36 (Room HS 382)

Holocaust: Ghettos and camps (II)

Chair: Dieter Steinert (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Catherine Greer (University of Tennessee, USA)

Flourishing in captivity: Remembering childhood in Theresienstadt

Diana Mara Henry (Photographer / Independent Researcher, USA)

Child victims, survivors, and observers of Natzweiler-Struthof concentration camp/KLNa

Yvonne Kozlovsky Golan (University of Haifa, Israel)

Mother's corner, Jadu concentration camp and slave labor camp

Waclaw Wierzbieniec (University of Rzeszow, Poland)

Jewish children in Lviv during the Holocaust

PANEL 37 (Room HS 383)

Colombia

Chair: Grazia Prontera (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Ximena Pachón Castrillon (National University of Colombia, Columbia)

In search of child soldiers at the time of The Violence in Colombia

Johanna Higgs (La Trobe University Melbourne, Australia)

Transitions from childhood: Child combatants of the Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia (FARC)

Alexandra Mária Kiss (University of York, UK)

The question of agency and the reintegration of former child soldiers into the civilian society: A case study of Colombia

Niousha Roshani (University College London, UK)

The recognized combatants of Colombia: Child soldiers as a privileged category

PANEL 38 (Room HS 387)

Jewish refugees / Kindertransport (II)

Chair: Johannes Hofinger (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Jennifer Craig-Norton (University of Southampton, UK)

Twice a refugee: From the Polenaktion to the Kindertransport

Richard A. Hawkins (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

“Children in flight”: The British public’s reception of Jewish refugee children: The Kindertransports 1938-39

Miriam Keesing (Dutch Institute for War Documentation, Netherlands)

Jewish refugee children from the Third Reich in the Netherlands: Migration, settlement and survival

Pnina Rosenberg (Technion, Haifa and Jezreel Valley Academic College, Israel)

Private memories in public space: *Kindertransport* memorials

PANEL 39 (Room HS 388)

Ireland and Northern Ireland

Chair: Gabriel Finder (University of Virginia, USA)

Elham Atashi (Georgetown University, USA)

Zones of violence in the lands of peace

Caroline Dutka (Trinity College Dublin, Ireland)

“You just knew there was something, but what I didn’t know”:

Postmemory in the absence of narrative in Northern Ireland after 1972

Dieter Reinisch (European University Institute, Florence, Italy)

Boys and girls in paramilitary youth organisations: A comparative study on Ireland in the 1970s & the 2010s

PANEL 40 (Room HS 389)

Twentieth-century youth-serving agencies in war and peace

Chair: Jennifer Helgren (University of the Pacific, Stockton, California, USA)

Susan A. Miller (Rutgers University, Camden, New Jersey, USA)
Drawing sustenance: Children's art in the aftermath of war

Björn Lundberg (Lund University, Sweden)
"Promoting peace in a time of war": Wartime summer camps and the Swedish Scout movement 1939–45

Sian Edwards (University of Sussex, UK)
"Defend your liberty": Pacifism, citizenship and the Woodcraft Folk during the Second World War

Jennifer Helgren (University of the Pacific, Stockton, California, USA)
Peace through strength: The militarization of U.S. youth organizations during the Cold War

12.00 – 13.30

Lunch Break

13.30 – 15.30

PANELS

PANEL 41 (Room HS 380)

Genocides (II)

Chair: Panayiotis Diamadis (University of Technology, Sydney, Australia)

Anna Aleksanyan (Clark University, USA)
"Neutral home" and the issue of identity of Armenian child survivors

Asya Darbinyan (Clark University, USA)
Saving their souls: The orphans of the Armenian genocide

Edita Gzoyan (Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute, Armenia)
Forced transfer of the Armenian children during the Armenian genocide: Path towards criminalization

Shushan Khachatryan (Yerevan State University, Armenia)
The young Turks' orphanages for the Armenian children-survivors of the Armenian genocide

PANEL 42 (Room HS 381)

Children born of war – an international research and training initiative (III): History and Memory

Chair: Barbara Stelzl-Marx (Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Research into Consequences of War, Austria)

Lukas Schretter (Ludwig Boltzmann-Institute for Research into Consequences of War in Graz, Austria)

Remembering children of occupation: Collective and individual memories of children fathered by British soldiers during the post-war occupation of Austria and Germany

Philipp Rohrbach (Vienna Wiesenthal Institute for Holocaust Studies, Austria)

Coming to terms with social stigmatisation and racist discrimination in narratives of children of African American GIs and Austrian women

Barbara Stelzl-Marx (Ludwig Boltzmann Institute for Research into Consequences of War, Austria)

“My father – the enemy”: Interviewing soviet children of occupation in Austria

PANEL 43 (Room HS 382)

WW II: Germany and Scandinavia

Chair: Katharina Scharf (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Baard Herman Borge (Harstad University College, Norway)
Wehrmachtskinder

Lisbeth Matzer (University of Graz, Austria)

Austrian youth and “total war“. The Hitler-Youth’s wartime deployment in Austria, 1939-1945

Michelle Mouton (University of Wisconsin Oshkosh, USA)

Interrupted families: *Kinderlandverschickung* and familial relationships

PANEL 44 (Room HS 383)

Israel / Palestine (V)

Chair: Jan Rybak (European University Institute, Florence, Italy)

Bernadette Edtmaier and Alexandra Preitschopf (University of Salzburg, Austria)

Images of children used in pro-Palestinian activism

Charles W. Greenbaum (The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel) and Muhammad M. Haj-Yahia (The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem, Israel)

Exposure of Palestinian adolescents to prolonged and cumulative military violence: A study of its mental health consequences and resiliency factors

PANEL 45 (Room HS 387)

Film (II)

Chair: Eleanor Andrews (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Sabine Frühstück (University of California at Santa Barbara, USA)
Visualizing children at war in 20th century Japan

Alexandra Lloyd (University of Oxford, UK)

Beginning again: War children in contemporary German film

Fran Pheasant-Kelly (University of Wolverhampton, UK)

Ethics and the figure of the child in images of war and displacement

15.30 – 16.00

Coffee / Tea Break

16.00 – 17.00

Closing Session (Room HS 380)